

Course Bibliography

I. Citations for readings on the syllabus

Many of the readings on the syllabus come from one of the assigned collections:

- Michael DePaul and William Ramsey. *Rethinking Intuition: The Psychology of Intuition and Its Role in Philosophical Inquiry*. Rowman and Littlefield, 1998.
Joshua Knobe and Shaun Nichols. *Experimental Philosophy*. Oxford University Press, 2008.

The remaining readings, in the order they appear on the syllabus, come from the following sources:

- Brown, James Robert and Fehige, Yiftach, "Thought Experiments", The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy (Winter 2010 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2010/entries/thought-experiment/>.
- Descartes, selections from *Meditations and Objections and Replies* from: René Descartes, *Meditations, Objections, and Replies*, edited and translated by Roger Ariew and Donald Cress, Hackett, 2006.
- Locke, "Clear and Distinct Perception" from *Theory of Knowledge*, edited by Julius R. Weinberg and Keith E. Yandell, Holt, Rinehart, Winston, 1971.
- Melchert, "Analysis" from Norman Melchert, *The Great Conversation: A Historical Introduction to Philosophy*, 4th edition, Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Ayer, "Are Mistakes about One's Own Immediate Experience Only Verbal" from *Theory of Knowledge*, edited by Julius R. Weinberg and Keith E. Yandell, Holt, Rinehart, Winston, 1971.
- Sellars, "Does Empirical Knowledge Have a Foundation?" in Ernest Sosa and Jaegwon Kim, editors, *Epistemology: A Foundation*, Blackwell, 2000.
- Goodman, "The New Riddle of Induction" from Nelson Goodman, *Fact, Fiction, and Forecast*, Harvard University Press, 1983.
- Papineau, "Methodology: The Elements of the Philosophy of Science" in A.C. Grayling, ed. *Philosophy: A Guide Through the Subject*, Oxford 2000.
- Rawls, selections from *A Theory of Justice*, from John Rawls, *A Theory of Justice*, Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Chomsky, from *Knowledge of Language* from Noam Chomsky, *Knowledge of Language: Its Nature, Origin and Use*, Praeger, 1986.
- Tversky and Kahneman, "Judgment Under Uncertainty: Heuristics and Biases," *Science* 185: 1124-1131, September 27, 1974.
- McNerney, Sam, "Shifting Paradigms," Unpublished manuscript.
- Cohen, "Can Human Irrationality Be Experimentally Demonstrated," *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 4: 317-370, 1981.
- Stich and Nisbett, "Justification and the Psychology of Human Reasoning," from *Philosophy of Science* 47: 188-202.
- Gendler, Tamar, "Philosophical Thought Experiments, Intuitions, and Cognitive Equilibrium," *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 31: 68-89, 2007.
- Buckwalter, Wesley and Stich, Stephen, "Gender and Philosophical Intuition," Unpublished manuscript available at SSRN: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1683066>, (September 26, 2010).

II. Secondary and Background Readings

There are two distinct kinds of secondary readings for this course. The first kind are elaborations and extensions of topics we will cover in class, readings that I might have included had there been more time. The second kind are background readings for the philosophical topics discussed, mainly in Part II of the course. The following are just a few suggestions; feel free to talk with me about further readings.

Class	Topic	Further Readings
1-2	Thought Experiments, Intuitions, and X-Phi	Brown, James Robert. <i>The Laboratory of the Mind</i> . Routledge, 1991. Gutting, Gary. <i>What Philosophers Know: Case Studies in Recent Analytic Philosophy</i> . Cambridge University Press, 2009. Sorensen, Roy. <i>Thought Experiments</i> . Oxford University Press, 1992. Williamson, Timothy. <i>The Philosophy of Philosophy</i> . Oxford University Press, 2007.
3	Wittgenstein and the Vienna Circle	Ayer, A.J. <i>Language, Truth, and Logic</i> . Dover, 1952. Carnap, Rudolph. <i>The Logical Structure of the World</i> . Open Court Press, 2005. Goodman, "The Significance of <i>Der Logische Aufbau Der Welt</i> ", from <i>The Philosophy of Rudolf Carnap</i> , Paul Arthur Schilpp, editor, Open Court, 1997. Wittgenstein, Ludwig. <i>Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus</i> . Routledge, 1981.
4	The Myth of the Given	Chisholm, "The Myth of the Given" in Ernest Sosa and Jaegwon Kim, editors, <i>Epistemology: A Foundation</i> , Blackwell, 2000. Chisholm, "The Problem of the Criterion" in Steven M. Cahn, editor, <i>Philosophy for the 21st Century</i> , Oxford, 2003. Sellars, Wilfred. <i>Empiricism and the Philosophy of Mind</i> . Harvard University Press, 1997. Sosa, Ernest. "The Raft and the Pyramid." In Ernest Sosa and Jaegwon Kim, editors, <i>Epistemology: A Foundation</i> , Blackwell, 2000.
5	Reflective Equilibrium in Science	Bates, Jared. "The Old Problem of Induction and the New Reflective Equilibrium." <i>Dialectica</i> 59.3: 347-356, 2005. Bates, Jared. "Reflective Equilibrium and Underdetermination in Epistemology." <i>Acta Analytica</i> 19: 45-64, 2004. Goldman, Alvin. <i>Epistemology and Cognition</i> . Harvard University Press, 1986.
6	The Scientific Method	Hempel, Carl. "Laws and Their Role in Scientific Explanation." In Hempel, <i>Philosophy of Natural Science</i> , Prentice-Hall, 1966. Quine, W.V. "Two Dogmas of Empiricism." In his <i>From a Logical Point of View</i> , Harvard University Press, 1980. Quine, W.V. <i>Word and Object</i> . MIT Press, 1960. Quine and Ullian, from <i>The Web of Belief</i> , from W.V. Quine and J.S. Ullian, <i>The Web of Belief</i> , 2 nd edition, McGraw Hill, 1978.

Class	Topic	Further Readings
7	Reflective Equilibrium in Ethics	<p>Daniels, Norman. "Wide Reflective Equilibrium and Theory Acceptance in Ethics." <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 76.5: 256-282, 1979.</p> <p>Rawls, John. "Outline of a Decision Procedure for Ethics." <i>The Philosophical Review</i> 60.2: 177-197, 1951.</p> <p>Rawls, John. "The Independence of Moral Theory." <i>Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association</i> 48: 5-22, 1974.</p>
8	Reflective Equilibrium in Linguistics	<p>Cappelen, Herman and Douglas Winblad. "'Reference' Externalized and the Role of Intuitions in Semantic Theory." <i>American Philosophical Quarterly</i> 36.4: 337-350, 1999.</p> <p>Daniels, Norman. "On Some Methods of Ethics and Linguistics." <i>Philosophical Studies</i> 37: 21-36, 1980.</p> <p>Hintikka, Jaakko. "The Emperor's New Intuitions." <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 96.3: 127-147, 1999.</p> <p>Jackman, Henry. "Intuitions and Semantic Theory." <i>Metaphilosophy</i> 36.3: 363-380, 2005.</p>
9-11	Worries about Rationality	<p>Stich, Stephen. "Reflective Equilibrium, Analytic Epistemology and the Problem of Cognitive Diversity." Chapter 6 in DePaul and Ramsey.</p> <p>Kahneman, Daniel and Amos Tversky. "Prospect Theory: An Analysis of Decision Under Risk." <i>Econometrica</i> 47.2: 263-291, 1979.</p> <p>Tversky, Amos, Paul Slovic, and Daniel Kahneman. "The Causes of Preference Reversal." <i>The American Economic Review</i> 80.1: 204-217, 1990.</p> <p>Tversky, Amos and Daniel Kahneman. "Advances in Prospect Theory: Cumulative Representation of Uncertainty." <i>Journal of Risk and Uncertainty</i> 5: 297-323, 1992.</p>
12	Epistemic Relativism	<p>Dretske, Fred. "Epistemic Operators." <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 67.24: 1007-1023, 1970.</p> <p>Gettier, Edmund. "Is Justified True Belief Knowledge." <i>Analysis</i> 23.6: 121-3, 1963.</p> <p>Nagel, Jennifer. "Epistemic Intuitions." <i>Philosophy Compass</i> 2.6: 792-819, 2007.</p> <p>Nichols, S., S. Stich, et al. "Metaskepticism: Meditations in Ethno-Epistemology." In <i>The Sceptics</i>, S. Luper, ed., Ashgate: 227-247, 2003.</p> <p>Swain, S., J. Alexander, et al. "The Instability of Philosophical Intuitions: Running Hot and Cold on Truetemp." <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> 76.1: 138-155, 2008.</p> <p>Weinberg, J. M., J. Alexander, et al. "Unstable Intuitions and Need for Cognition: How Being Thoughtful Sometimes Just Means Being Wrong in a Different Way." Forthcoming.</p>

Class	Topic	Further Readings
13	Descriptivism and Direct Reference	<p>Devitt, Michael. "Experimental Semantics." <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> 82.2: 418-435, 2011.</p> <p>Kripke, Saul. <i>Naming and Necessity</i>. Harvard University Press, 1980.</p> <p>Machery, E., C. Y. Olivola, et al. "Linguistic and Metalinguistic Intuitions in the Philosophy of Language." <i>Analysis</i> 69(4): 689-694, 2009.</p> <p>Mallon, R., E. Machery, et al. "Against Arguments from Reference." <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> 79(2): 332-356, 2009.</p> <p>Martí, G. "Against Semantic Multi-Culturalism." <i>Analysis</i> 69(1): 42-48, 2009.</p> <p>Martinich, A.P. <i>The Philosophy of Language</i> 5th ed. Oxford, 2008.</p> <p>Searle, John. <i>Intentionality</i>. Cambridge, 1983.</p>
14-16	Free Will and Moral Responsibility	<p>Cummins, Denise Dellarosa. "Evidence for the Innateness of Deontic Reasoning." <i>Mind and Language</i> 11.2: 160-190, 1996.</p> <p>Frankfurt, "Alternative Possibilities and Moral Responsibility," from <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 66.23: 829-839, 1969.</p> <p>Kane, Robert, ed. <i>Oxford Handbook of Free Will</i>. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.</p> <p>Milgram, Stanley. <i>Obedience to Authority; An Experimental View</i>. New York, Harper & Row, 1974.</p> <p>Nahmias, E., Coates, D. J., and Kvaran, T. "Free Will, Moral Responsibility, and Mechanism: Experiments on Folk Intuitions." <i>Midwest Studies in Philosophy</i>, XXXI, 214-242, 2007.</p> <p>Nahmias, E. and Murray, D. "Experimental Philosophy on Free Will: An Error Theory for Incompatibilist Intuitions." <i>New Waves in Philosophy of Action</i>, forthcoming.</p> <p>Vargas, M. "On the Importance of History for Responsible Agency." <i>Philosophical Studies</i> 127: 351-382, 2006.</p> <p>Viney, W., P. Parker-Martin, et al. "Beliefs in Free Will and Determinism and Lack of Relation to Punishment Rationale and Magnitude." <i>The Journal of General Psychology</i> 115(1): 15-23, 1988.</p> <p>Watson, Gary, ed. <i>Free Will</i>, 2nd ed. Oxford University Press, 2003.</p>

Class	Topic	Further Readings
17	Intentionality	<p>Adams, Fred and Annie Steadman. "Intentional action in ordinary language: core concept or pragmatic understanding?" <i>Analysis</i> 64: 173–81, 2004.</p> <p>Adams, Fred and Annie Steadman. "Intentional Action and Moral Considerations: Still Pragmatic." <i>Analysis</i> 64: 173–81, 2004.</p> <p>Knobe, Joshua. "Intentional action and side-effects in ordinary language." <i>Analysis</i> 63:190–94, 2003.</p> <p>Knobe, Joshua. "Intention, intentional action and moral considerations." <i>Analysis</i> 64: 181–87, 2004.</p> <p>Knobe, Joshua. "Intentional Action in Folk Psychology: An Experimental Investigation." <i>Philosophical Psychology</i> 16.2: 309-324, 2003.</p> <p>Malle, B. F. and S. E. Nelson. "Judging Mens Rea: The Tension between Folk Concepts and Legal Concepts of Intentionality." <i>Behavioral Sciences and the Law</i> 21: 563-580, 2003.</p> <p>Mele, A. "Acting Intentionally: Probing Folk Notions. Intentions and Intentionality." In <i>Foundations of Social Cognition</i>. B. F. Malle, L. J. Moses and D. Baldwin, eds. MIT Press: 27-44, 2001.</p> <p>Nadelhoffer, T. "Praise, Side Effects, and Intentional Action." <i>Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology</i> 24: 196-213, 2004.</p>
18	Thought Experiments	<p>Goldman, Alvin. "Philosophical Intuitions: Their Target, Their Source, and Their Epistemic Status." <i>Grazer Philosophische Studien</i> 74: 1–25, 2007.</p> <p>Haidt, Jonathan, and Joseph, C. "Intuitive Ethics: How Innately Prepared Intuitions Generate Culturally Variable Virtues." <i>Daedalus</i> 133(4): 55–66, 2004.</p> <p>Ludwig, K. "The epistemology of thought experiments: First vs. third person approaches," in <i>Midwest Studies in Philosophy: Philosophy and the Empirical</i> 31 (1),128–159, 2007.</p> <p>Stanovich, Keith E., and West, Richard F. "Individual Differences in Reasoning: Implications for the Rationality Debate" (with discussion and replies). <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> 23: 645–726, 2000.</p> <p>Weatherson, Brian. "What Good Are Counterexamples?" <i>Philosophical Studies</i> 115: 1–31, 2003.</p> <p>Williamson, Timothy. "Armchair Philosophy, Metaphysical Modality and Counterfactual Thinking." <i>Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society</i> 105: 1–23, 2005.</p>

Class	Topic	Further Readings
19-21	Gender Differences	<p>Haslanger, S. "Changing the ideology and culture of philosophy: Not by reason (alone)." <i>Hypatia</i> 23.2: 210-223, 2008.</p> <p>Hyde, J.S. "The gender similarities hypothesis." <i>American Psychologist</i> 60.6: 581-592, 2005.</p> <p>Livengood, J., Sytsma, J., Feltz, A., Scheines, R., and Machery, E. "Philosophical Temperament." <i>Philosophical Psychology</i>, forthcoming.</p> <p>Spelke, Elizabeth S. "Sex differences in intrinsic aptitude for mathematics and science?: A critical review." <i>American Psychologist</i> 60.9: 950-958, 2005.</p> <p>Zamzow, J. and Nichols, S. "Variations in ethical intuitions." <i>Philosophical Issues</i> 19, 368-388, 2009.</p>
22	Intuition and Psychology	<p>Gopnik, Alison. <i>The Philosophical Baby: What Children's Minds Tell Us About Truth, Love, and the Meaning of Life</i>. Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2009.</p> <p>Kripke, Saul. <i>Naming and Necessity</i>. Harvard University Press, 1980.</p> <p>Putnam, Hilary. "Meaning and Reference." <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 70.19: 699-711, 1973.</p> <p>Searle, John. <i>The Rediscovery of Mind</i>. The MIT Press, 1992.</p>
23	Sources of Intuitions	<p>Fodor, Jerry. <i>Concepts: Where Cognitive Science Went Wrong</i>. Oxford, 1998.</p> <p>Putnam, Hilary. "Meaning and Reference." <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 70.19: 699-711, 1973.</p>
24-25	Defending Intuition I	<p>Bealer, George. "On The Possibility of Philosophical Knowledge." <i>Philosophical Perspectives</i> 10 (Metaphysics): 1-34, 1996.</p> <p>Burge, Tyler. "Individualism and the Mental." In David Rosenthal, ed., <i>The Nature of Mind</i>, Oxford, 1991.</p> <p>Jackson, Frank. "Epiphenomenal Qualia." In <i>Philosophical Quarterly</i> 32: 127-36, 1982.</p>
27-8	Intuitions and X-Phi	<p>Sosa, Ernest. "A Defense of the Use of Intuitions in Philosophy." In Murphy and Bishop, <i>Stich and His Critics</i>.</p>

III. Three Useful Encyclopedias

1. The comprehensive and excellent Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy (SEP) is aimed at professional philosophers. It often has excellent further links. <http://plato.stanford.edu/>
2. The sparser Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy (IEP) is aimed at graduate students and advanced undergraduates. If you can find a suitable article, it is likely to be more accessible than the corresponding SEP article. <http://www.iep.utm.edu/>
3. In contrast to the SEP and IEP, which are open-access, the Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy is available only by subscription, so you must get to it through the library's website, if you are not on a campus computer. It is closer to the level of the SEP. <http://www.rep.routledge.com/>

IV. Further books or articles that cover related topics

- Appiah, K. A. *Experiments in Ethics*. Harvard University Press, 2008.
- Carruthers, Peter, Stephen Laurence and Stephen Stich, eds. *The Innate Mind: Structure and Contents*, Volumes 1-3. Oxford University Press, 2005, 2006, 2007.
- Felz, A.. "Experimental Philosophy." *Analyse & Kritik* 39(2): 201-219, 2009.
- Gilovich, Thomas, Griffin, Dale, and Kahneman, Daniel. *Heuristics and Biases: The Psychology of Intuitive Judgment*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Harman, Gilbert. *Change in View: Principles of Reasoning*. The MIT Press, 1988.
- Kahneman, Daniel, Paul Slovic, and Amos Tversky, eds. *Judgment Under Uncertainty: Heuristics and Biases*. Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Kauppinen, A. "The Rise and Fall of Experimental Philosophy." *Philosophical Explorations* 10(2): 95-118, 2007.
- Klein, Gary. *The Power of Intuition*. New York: Doubleday, 2003.
- Murphy, Dominic and Michael Bishop, eds. *Stich and His Critics*. Wiley-Blackwell, 2009
- Myers, David. *Intuition: Its Power and Perils*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.
- Nadelhoffer, T. and E. Nahmias. "The Past and Future of Experimental Philosophy." *Philosophical Explorations* 10(2): 123-149, 2007.
- Nichols, Shaun, ed. *The Architecture of the Imagination*. Oxford, 2006.
- Nisbett, Richard and Lee Ross, eds. *Human Inference: Strategies and Shortcomings of Social Judgment*. Prentice-Hall, 1980.
- Stein, Edward. *Without Good Reason: The Rationality Debate in Philosophy and Cognitive Science*. Oxford, 1996.
- Stich, Stephen. *The Fragmentation of Reason: Preface to a Pragmatic Theory of Cognitive Evaluation*. The MIT Press, 1993.
- Weigel, C. "Experimental Philosophy Is Here to Stay." *Analyse & Kritik* 39(2): 221-242, 2009.

V. Some recent popular works on rationality and decision-making that might be interesting

- Ariely, Dan. *Predictably Irrational*. Harper Collins, 2008.
- Brafman, Ori and Rom Brafman. *Sway: The Irresistible Pull of Irrational Behavior*. Doubleday, 2008.
- Cialdini, Robert. *Influence: The Psychology of Persuasion*. Collins, 2007.
- Gigerenzer, Gerd. *Rationality for Mortals: How People Cope With Uncertainty*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Gilovich, Thomas. *How We Know What Isn't So: The Fallibility of Human Reason in Everyday Life*. New York: The Free Press, 1991.
- Haybron, Daniel. *The Pursuit of Unhappiness*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Lehrer, Jonah. *How We Decide*. New York, NY: First Mariner Books, 2009.
- Marcus, Gary. *Kluge: The Haphazard Construction of the Human Mind*. Houghton Mifflin, 2008.
- Mlodinow, Leonard. *The Drunkard's Walk: How Randomness Rules Our Lives*. Vintage Books, 2008.
- Schwartz, Barry. *The Paradox of Choice: Why More is Less*. Harper Perennial, 2004.
- Skoyles, John, and Sagan, Dorion. *Up From Dragon*. New York: McGraw Hill, 2002.
- Taleb, Nassim Nicholas. *The Black Swan*. New York: Random House, 2007.
- Tavris, Carol, and Aronson, Elliot. *Mistakes Were Made: But Not By Me*. Orlando. Harcourt Publishing, 2007.
- Thaler, Richard and Cass Sunstein. *Nudge: Improving Decisions about Health, Wealth, and Happiness*. Penguin, 2009
- Van Hecke, Madeleine. *Blind Spots: Why Smart People Do Dumb Things*. Prometheus, 2007.